RECONCILIATIONS TO HISTORICAL RESULTS

(\$ in millions. Totals may not add due to rounding.)

RECONCILIATION OF ADJUSTED EBITDA TO NET INCOME

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018 ⁽¹⁾	2019	2020	2Q20	2Q21
Net income	\$382	\$594	\$482	\$803	\$672	\$970	\$1,225	\$1,265	\$1,917	\$1,692	\$448	\$748
Income from equity method investments	(0)	(0)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Income tax provision (benefit)	125	107	60	63	158	156	31	(110)	(0)	130	11	73
Other expense (income)	123	38	208	62	135	48	(31)	(24)	(18)	241	43	(178)
Loss (gain) on retirement of long-term obligations	-	0	39	4	80	(1)	70	3	22	72	-	-
Interest expense	312	402	458	580	596	717	750	826	814	794	198	214
Interest income	(7)	(8)	(10)	(14)	(17)	(26)	(35)	(55)	(47)	(40)	(8)	(8)
Other operating expenses	58	62	72	69	67	73	256	513	166	266	38	40
Depreciation, amortization and accretion	556	644	800	1,004	1,285	1,526	1,716	2,111	1,778	1,882	455	555
Stock-based compensation expense	47	52	68	80	91	90	109	138	111	121	27	32
ADJUSTED EBITDA	\$1,595	\$1,892	\$2,176	\$2,650	\$3,067	\$3,553	\$4,090	\$4,667	\$4,745	\$5,156	\$1,212	\$1,476
Divided by total revenue	\$2,444	\$2,876	\$3,361	\$4,100	\$4,772	\$5,786	\$6,664	\$7,440	\$7,580	\$8,042	\$1,913	\$2,299
ADJUSTED EBITDA MARGIN	65%	66%	65%	65%	64%	61%	61%	63%	63%	64%	63%	64%

AFFO RECONCILIATION⁽²⁾

		2011		2012		2013		2014		2015	2016		2017	2018 ⁽¹⁾	2019		2020		2Q20	2Q21
Adjusted EBITDA	:	\$1,595	5	\$1,892	9	\$2,176	\$2	,650	\$3	3,067	\$3,553	9	\$4,090	\$4,667	\$4,745	\$5	,156	;	\$1,212	\$1,476
Straight-line revenue		(144)		(166)		(148)	((124)		(155)	(132)		(194)	(88)	(184)		(322)		(55)	(105)
Straight-line expense		31		34		30		38		56	68		62	58	44		52		12	15
Cash interest ⁽³⁾		(301)		(381)		(435)	((572)		(573)	(694)		(723)	(807)	(800)		(824)		(189)	(205)
Interest Income		7		8		10		14		16	26		35	55	47		40		8	8
Cash paid for income taxes ⁽⁴⁾		(54)		(69)		(52)		(69)		(64)	(96)		(137)	(164)	(147)		(146)		(32)	(56)
Dividends on preferred stock		-		-		-		(24)		(90)	(107)		(87)	(9)	-		-		-	-
Dividends to noncontrolling interest holders		-		-		-		-		-	-		(13)	(14)	(13)		(8)		-	-
Capital improvement Capex		(61)		(75)		(81)		(75)		(90)	(110)		(114)	(150)	(160)		(150)		(29)	(35)
Corporate Capex		(19)		(20)		(30)		(24)		(16)	(16)		(17)	(9)	(11)		(9)		(3)	(1)
Consolidated AFFO		\$1,055	9	\$1,223	\$	\$1,470	\$1,	,815	\$2	2,150	\$2,490	\$	\$2,902	\$3,539	\$3,521	\$3	,788		\$924	\$1,097
Adjustments for noncontrolling interests		(1)		(16)		(30)		(24)		(34)	(90)		(147)	(349)	(79)		(25)		(26)	(17)
AFFO Attributable to Common Stockholders		\$1,055	9	\$1,207	9	\$1,439	\$1,	,791	\$2	2,116	\$2,400	\$	\$2,755	\$3,191	\$3,442	\$3	,764		\$898	\$1,080
Divided by weighted average diluted shares outstanding		400.2		399.6		399.1	4	100.1		423.0	429.3		431.7	443.0	445.5		446.1		445.9	452.4
Consolidated AFFO per Share	\$	2.64	\$	3.06	\$	3.68	\$ 4	4.54	\$	5.08	\$ 5.80	\$	6.72	\$ 7.99	\$ 7.90	\$	8.49	\$	2.07	\$2.42
AFFO Attributable to Common Stockholders per Share	\$	2.64	\$	3.02	\$	3.61	\$ 4	4.48	\$	5.00	\$ 5.59	\$	6.38	\$ 7.20	\$ 7.73	\$	8.44	\$	2.01	\$2.39

(1) Includes one-time net positive impacts to 2018 Adjusted EBITDA and Consolidated AFFO related to the Company's settlement with Tata in Q4 2018.

(2) Calculation of Consolidated AFFO excludes start-up related capital spending in 2012-2021.

(3) In Q2 2019, the Company made a capitalized interest payment of approximately \$14 million associated with the purchase of the shareholder loan previously held by its joint venture partner in Ghana. In Q1 2020, the Company made a capitalized interest payment of approximately \$63 million associated with the acquisition of MTN's redeemable noncontrolling interests in each of our joint ventures in Ghana and Uganda. In each case, the deferred interest was previously expensed but excluded from Consolidated AFFO.

(4) Excludes one-time GTP cash tax charge incurred during the third quarter of 2015.

RECONCILIATIONS TO HISTORICAL RESULTS

(\$ in millions. Totals may not add due to rounding.)

	2011	2012	2013 ⁽²⁾	2014	2015 ⁽³⁾	2016 ⁽⁴⁾	2017 ⁽⁵⁾	2018 ⁽⁵⁾⁽⁶⁾	2019 ⁽⁵⁾	2020 ⁽⁵
Adjusted EBITDA	\$1,595	\$1,892	\$2,401	\$2,650	\$3,206	\$3,743	\$4,149	\$4,398	\$4,917	\$5,280
Cash Taxes	(54)	(69)	(114)	(69)	(107)	(98)	(137)	(141)	(168)	(146)
Capital Improvement Capex	(61)	(75)	(81)	(75)	(124)	(159)	(115)	(150)	(160)	(150)
Corporate Capex	(19)	(20)	(23)	(24)	(26)	(27)	(17)	(9)	(11)	(9)
Numerator	\$1,462	\$1,728	\$2,183	\$2,482	\$2,948	\$3,459	\$3,880	\$4,098	\$4,579	\$4,974
Gross PPE	\$7,889	\$9,047	\$10,844	\$11,659	\$14,397	\$15,652	\$16,950	\$17,717	\$19,326	\$20,672
Gross Intangibles	3,978	4,892	8,471	9,172	12,671	14,795	16,183	16,323	18,474	20,734
Gross Goodwill ⁽⁷⁾	2,824	2,991	3,928	4,180	4,240	4,510	4,879	4,797	5,492	6,600
Denominator	\$14,691	\$16,930	\$23,243	\$25,011	\$31,308	\$34,957	\$38,012	\$38,837	\$43,292	\$48,006
ROIC	10.0%	10.2%	9.4%	9.9%	9.4%	9.9%	10.2%	10.6%	10.6%	10.4%

(1) Historical denominator balances reflect purchase accounting adjustments.

(2) 2013 has been adjusted to reflect the full year contribution from the GTP assets.

(3) Represents Q4 2015 annualized numbers to account for full year impact of Verizon Transaction.

(4) Represents Q4 2016 annualized numbers to account for full year impact of Viom Transaction.

(5) Adjusted to annualize impacts of acquisitions closed throughout the year.

(6) Shown excluding the impact of the Company's settlement with Tata in Q4 2018.

(7) Excludes the impact of deferred tax adjustments related to valuation.

2021 OUTLOOK RECONCILIATIONS

2021 OUTLOOK⁽¹⁾⁽²⁾

(\$ in millions. Totals may not add due to rounding.)

		Full Year 2021							
Net income		\$2,410	to	:	\$2,510				
Interest expense		875	to		855				
Depreciation, amortization and accretion		2,295	to		2,315				
Income tax provision		225	to		235				
Stock-based compensation expense		120	-		120				
Other, including other operating expenses, interest income, gain (loss) on retirement of long-term									
obligations and other income (expense)		(65)	to		(75)				
Adjusted EBITDA	\$	5,860	to	\$	5,960				
Reconciliations of Outlook for Consolidated Adjusted Funds From Operations to Net Income:									
		Full Y	′ear 2	2021					
Net income		\$2,410	to	:	\$2,510				
Straight-line revenue		(457)	-		(457)				
Straight-line expense		64	-		64				
Depreciation, amortization and accretion		2,295	to		2,315				
Stock-based compensation expense		120	-		120				
Deferred portion of income tax		2	-		2				
Amortization of deferred financing costs, capitalized interest and debt discounts and premiums and									
long-term deferred interest charges		35	-		35				
Other, including dividends to noncontrolling interest holders, other operating expense, loss on retiremen	nt								
of long-term obligations and other income (expense)		(34)	to		(44)				
Capital improvement capital expenditures		(175)	to		(185)				
Corporate capital expenditures		(5)	-		(5)				
Corporate capital experiditules	\$	4,255	to	\$	4,355				
Consolidated Adjusted Funds From Operations		(110)	-		(110)				
					4,245				

(2) The Company's outlook is based on the following average foreign currency exchange rates to 1.00 U.S. Dollar for July 29th, 2021 through December 31, 2021: (a) 105 Argentinean Pesos; (b) 1.32 Australian Dollars; (c) 5.30 Brazilian Reais; (d) 1.23 Canadian Dollars; (e) 735 Chilean Pesos; (f) 3,740 Colombian Pesos; (g) 0.84 Euros; (h) 5.90 Ghanaian Cedis; (i) 74.00 Indian Rupees; (j) 109 Kenyan Shillings; (k) 20.00 Mexican Pesos; (l) 415 Nigerian Naira; (m) 6,760 Paraguayan Guarani; (n) 3.95 Peruvian Soles; (o) 48.70 Philippine Pesos; (p) 3.80 Polish Zloty; (q) 14.50 South African Rand; (r) 3,550 Ugandan Shillings; and (s) 550 West African CFA Francs.